edgenuity

## Options FRMS Science 6A-OR

## Scope and Sequence

## Unit Lesson

## Objectives

## Cell Structure and Function

Cell Theory
Analyze the contributions of different scientists to the development of the cell theory.
Identify the three components of the cell theory.
Cell Structure
Identify the organelles of a cell.
Examine the functions of cell organelles.
Lab: Exploring Cells
Identify prokaryotic cells and eukaryotic cells.
Distinguish between unicellular and multicellular organisms.
Compare and contrast the structures of plant and animal cells.
Cellular Interactions with the Environment
Examine the process of diffusion.
Analyze the effects of osmosis on cells.
Compare and contrast active and passive transport.
Animal and Plant Cells
Differentiate prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells.
Compare and contrast animal and plant cells.
Identify the levels of organization in animals and plants.
Cell Cycle

Identify the three stages of the cell cycle.
Distinguish the steps of mitosis.

## Scope and Sequence

Unit Lesson
Meiosis

## Asexual and Sexual Reproduction

Unit Test

## Genetics and Heredity

Genetic Code

DNA Mutations

## Introduction to Heredity

Analyze the contributions of different scientists to the discovery of the genetic code.
Identify the components and structure of DNA.
Relate DNA, genes, and chromosomes.
Examine how cells make proteins.
Objectives

Identify and describe the steps of meiosis.
Explain why meiosis is necessary for sexual reproduction.
Differentiate meiosis from mitosis.

Examine the different types of asexual reproduction.
Analyze the process of sexual reproduction.
Compare and contrast asexual and sexual reproduction.
Identify the advantages and disadvantages of both asexual and sexual reproduction.

Distinguish common types of DNA mutations.
Analyze the effects of DNA mutations on the traits of an organism.

Examine the contributions made by Gregor Mendel to the field of genetics.
Explain how traits are inherited.

## Scope and Sequence

Unit Lesson
Objectives
Distinguish dominant and recessive alleles.
Differentiate between genotype and phenotype.

## Predicting Heredity

Define probability and use it to explain the results of a genetic cross.
Determine the probability of genotype combinations using a Punnett square.
Identify the phenotype of an organism based on its genotype.
Inheritance Patterns
Differentiate between codominance and incomplete dominance.
Examine multiple alleles and polygenic inheritance, and give examples of each.
Lab: Heredity and Punnett Squares

## Unit Test

## Plants and Animals

Overview of Plants

Lab: Flower Dissection

Examine the characteristics common to all plants.
Identify the things a plant needs to survive on land.
Compare the characteristics of nonvascular and vascular plants.

Dissect and describe the parts of a flower.
Relate the parts of a flower to their roles in reproduction.

## Scope and Sequence

Unit Lesson
Overview of Animals
Diversity of Life

Diversity of Life
Compare and contrast the physical characteristics of different plants.
Compare and contrast the physical characteristics of different animals.
Identify why the life cycles of different organisms vary.
Animal Behavior
Differentiate between learned and inherited behaviors.
Relate responses in organisms to internal stimuli.
Determine ways in which organisms respond to external stimuli.
Distinguish among the various patterns of behavior exhibited by animals.
Lab: Earthworm Behavior

## Unit Test

## The Human Body

Body Organization and Homeostasis
Identify and order the levels of organization in the body.
Analyze how organ systems function together to maintain homeostasis.

The Nervous and Endocrine Systems

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## Scope and Sequence

Unit Lesson

The Musculoskeletal and Integumentary Systems

The Circulatory and Respiratory Systems

The Digestive and Excretory Systems

The Immune System

Objectives
Identify the major structures and functions of the nervous system.
Analyze how sensory receptors communicate with the brain in response to stimuli.
Examine the major structures and functions of the endocrine system.
Analyze how negative feedback works in the endocrine system.

Identify the major structures and functions of the musculoskeletal system.
Compare and contrast the three types of muscle.
Describe how bones and muscles work together to allow movement.
Examine the major structures and functions of the integumentary system.

Identify the major structures and functions of the circulatory system.
Analyze the components of blood.
Examine the major structures and functions of the respiratory system.
Describe how breathing and gas exchange occur.

Identify the major structures and functions of the digestive system.
Examine how food is physically and chemically broken down by the digestive system.
Identify the major structures and functions of the excretory system.
Analyze how the kidneys work.

Identify the major structures and functions of the immune system.
Examine how the immune system protects the body from disease.

## Scope and Sequence

Distinguish between passive and active immunity.
The Reproductive System
Identify the structures and functions of the male reproductive system.
Examine the structures and functions of the female reproductive system.
Unit Test

## Cumulative Exam

Cumulative Exam Review
Cumulative Exam

